## **New Terminology and Calculations**

Senate Bill 2, 86th Legislative Session made several significant changes to the truth-in-taxation process. Below is new terminology and calculations from this legislation.



### What adopted tax rates trigger an election or petition?

### **ADOPTED TAX RATE IS:**

BELOW voter-approval tax rate	No election required
<b>ABOVE</b> voter-approval tax rate but <b>BELOW</b> de minimis rate	Voters may petition for an election
<b>ABOVE</b> voter-approval tax rate; Taxing unit does not calculate a de minimis rate	Election required
<b>ABOVE</b> voter-approval tax rate and <b>ABOVE</b> the de minimis rate	Election required

### Under S.B.2, the calculation now looks like this:

#### (1) "NO-NEW-REVENUE TAX RATE"

means a rate expressed in dollars per \$100 of taxable value calculated to the following formula:

#### NO-NEW-REVENUE

(LAST YEAR'S LEVY - LOST PROPERTY LEVY) ÷ (CURRENT TOTAL VALUE - NEW PROPERTY VALUE)

#### (2) **"VOTER-APPROVAL TAX RATE"**

means a rate expressed in dollars per \$100 of taxable value calculated to one of the following applicable formulas:

(A) For a special taxing unit:

### VOTER-APPROVAL TAX RATE

(NO-NEW REVENUE M&O RATE X 1.08)

┿

**CURRENT DEBT** 

(B) For a taxing unit other than a special taxing unit:

### VOTER-APPROVAL TAX RATE

(NO-NEW-REVENUE M&O RATE X 1.035)

### ÷

**CURRENT DEBT RATE** 

### ÷

**UNUSED INCREMENT RATE** 

### **Revenue Threshold in Voter-approval Tax Rate**

(or threshold over which voters must approve tax increases)

Taxing Unit	Voter-Approval Tax-Rate	Effective Date
Cities / Counties	3.5%	Jan. 1, 2020
Special Taxing Units*	8%	No Change
School Districts	2.5%	Sept. 1, 2020
	*Hospitals, Junior Colleges and Special Districts with M&O tax rate of 2.5 cents or less	

## Where can I find more information?

Information is typically obtained from the resources below, but may be different for your organization.

# What information is available from my appraisal district?

- 1. Certified taxable values
- 2. Property value under protest
- 3. New real property and improvement value
- 4. Value of property lost
- Captured appraisal values for tax increment financing (TIFs)
- 6. Property known, but not certified
- 7. Property with tax ceiling

# What information is available from my governing body?

- 1. Debt information
- 2. Unencumbered fund balance
- 3. TIF payments
- 4. Amount if transferring a function
- **5.** Sales tax spent for no-new-revenue maintenance and operations
- 6. Enhanced indigent health care information
- 7. Criminal justice mandate information

## What information is available from Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts?

- 1. Railroad rolling stock value
- 2. Sales tax information (if applicable)

# What information is available from collectors?

- 1. Refund information
- 2. Excess collections

## **Terms and Definitions**

### No-new-revenue tax rate

(Last year's levy minus lost property levy) divided by (current total value minus new property value).

### Voter-approval tax rate for a special taxing unit

Voter-approval tax rate equals (no-new-revenue maintenance and operations tax rate times 1.08) plus current debt rate.

## Voter-approval tax rate for a taxing unit other than a special taxing unit

(No-new-revenue maintenance and operations tax rate times 1.035) plus current debt plus unused increment rate.

### No-new-revenue maintenance and operations rate

(Last year's levy minus last year's debt minus last year's junior college levy) divided by (current total value minus new property value).

### De minimis rate

The rate is equal to the sum of:

- (A) a taxing unit's no-new-revenue maintenance and operations rate;
- (B) the rate that when applied to a taxing current total value, will impose an amount of taxes equal to \$500,000, and
- (C) a taxing unit's current debt rate.

### **Unused increment rate**

A taxing unit that did not use all of its revenue growth may bank that unused growth as long as the taxing unit averaged below 3.5 percent of the voter-approval rate over three years. For the 2020 tax year, the unused increment rate is zero.

For more information, visit our website: comptroller.texas.gov/taxes/property-tax

Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts Publication #98-1080 May 2020